INSTRUCTION TO AUTHORS

GENERAL
Journal of Biological & Environmental Sciences of Uludag University accepts research articles, short communications and review articles in various fields of biological and environmental sciences (agricultural, animal, basic medical, biological, environmental, food, and veterinary sciences) written in English. Review articles are published only by invitation from the Editorial Board. Manuscripts must be based on original research and contain novel findings of general significance. Manuscripts submitted to the Journal of Biological & Environmental Sciences must not have been published or be under consideration for publication elsewhere, other than as an abstract of an oral or poster presentation. Manuscripts may be rejected without peer review if they do not comply with the instructions to authors or are beyond the scope of the journal. Manuscript should be in Microsoft Word 6.0 or later versions, and the style should be in Times New Roman font, 12-point type, double-spaced with 3 cm margins on all sides. Manuscripts should be submitted to the Scientific Editor, Dr. Ali Karabulut, as an e-mail attachment to the address editorjes@uludag.edu.tr

PREPARATION OF MANUSCRIPTS
Manuscripts should follow this order: Title Page, Abstract with title of manuscript, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Acknowledgements (if necessary) and References. When the Results and Discussion sections are combined, then a Conclusions section should be added. The total number of double-spaced pages in manuscripts must not exceed 20 including tables and figures for regular articles and 8 for short communications. Section and sub-section headings should not be numbered. Title Page: The first page should contain a concise and informative title not exceeding 15 words, the names and addresses of the authors and contact details of the corresponding author (postal address, e-mail, and fax and telephone numbers). Abstract: The Abstract should not exceed 200 words. In the case of short communications, abstracts should not contain more than 100 words. The Abstract should be informative as to why and how the study was conducted, and what the results and conclusions were. A maximum of 6 key words must be given at the end of the Abstract, allowing a one-line space. References: References should be cited in the text by the last name(s) of the author(s) and year of publication, for example, (Elmaci, 2003) or (Göksoy and Turan, 1984). If the citation is the subject of the sentence, then only the date should be given in parentheses, for example, According to Filya (2002) or as shown by Ipek et al. (2002). If there is more than one reference in the same year for the same author(s), then please add the letters “a”, “b”, etc. to the year, for example, (Berkel, 1970a, b) or (Tosun and Eser, 1978a, b, c). Only published papers or papers in press can be mentioned in the manuscript. Papers in preparation or in review can be mentioned within the text as unpublished data, and should not be included in the References section. References should be listed alphabetically at the end of the text without numbering. References to journal articles, books, proceedings, chapters in books, etc. should be listed as given below:

Journal Articles

Books

Chapter in Books

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Tables: Each table must be given on a separate page with a brief but complete and self-explanatory caption so that the reader can easily understand the results presented in the table.

Units: Our journal prefers SI units wherever possible. Please use mg kg⁻¹ or µg kg⁻¹ and not ppm or ppb. Please do not use “/” to indicate “per” in unit designations. Use only a space as given in the following examples: 6 kg P ha⁻¹, mg L⁻¹, N m⁻², km h⁻¹, etc.

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